

```
In [1]: import numpy as np
import pandas as pd

import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
```

```
In [2]: cars = pd.read_csv("../Maven Python Course/car_prices.csv" , on_bad_lines='skip')
```

```
In [3]: cars.head()
```

```
Out[3]:
```

	year	make	model	trim	body	transmission	vin	state	condition	odometer
--	------	------	-------	------	------	--------------	-----	-------	-----------	----------

0	2015	Kia	Sorento	LX	SUV	automatic	5xyktca69fg566472	ca	5.0	16639.0
---	------	-----	---------	----	-----	-----------	-------------------	----	-----	---------

1	2015	Kia	Sorento	LX	SUV	automatic	5xyktca69fg561319	ca	5.0	9393.0
---	------	-----	---------	----	-----	-----------	-------------------	----	-----	--------

2	2014	BMW	3 Series	328i SULEV	Sedan	automatic	wba3c1c51ek116351	ca	4.5	1331.0
---	------	-----	----------	---------------	-------	-----------	-------------------	----	-----	--------

3	2015	Volvo	S60	T5	Sedan	automatic	yv1612tb4f1310987	ca	4.1	14282.0
---	------	-------	-----	----	-------	-----------	-------------------	----	-----	---------

4	2014	BMW	6 Series Gran Coupe	650i	Sedan	automatic	wba6b2c57ed129731	ca	4.3	2641.0
---	------	-----	---------------------------	------	-------	-----------	-------------------	----	-----	--------

```
In [4]: cars.info()
```

```
<class 'pandas.core.frame.DataFrame'>
RangeIndex: 558811 entries, 0 to 558810
Data columns (total 16 columns):
 #   Column          Non-Null Count  Dtype
---  -
 0   year            558811 non-null  int64
 1   make            548510 non-null  object
 2   model           548412 non-null  object
 3   trim            548160 non-null  object
 4   body            545616 non-null  object
 5   transmission    493458 non-null  object
 6   vin             558811 non-null  object
 7   state           558811 non-null  object
 8   condition       547017 non-null  float64
 9   odometer        558717 non-null  float64
10   color           558062 non-null  object
11   interior        558062 non-null  object
12   seller          558811 non-null  object
13   mmr             558811 non-null  int64
14   sellingprice    558811 non-null  int64
15   saledate        558811 non-null  object
dtypes: float64(2), int64(3), object(11)
memory usage: 68.2+ MB
```

```
In [4]: cars.describe()
```

```
Out[4]:
```

	year	condition	odometer	mmr	sellingprice
count	558811.000000	547017.000000	558717.000000	558811.000000	558811.000000
mean	2010.038696	3.424512	68323.195797	13769.324646	13611.262461
std	3.966812	0.949439	53397.752933	9679.874607	9749.656919
min	1982.000000	1.000000	1.000000	25.000000	1.000000
25%	2007.000000	2.700000	28374.000000	7100.000000	6900.000000
50%	2012.000000	3.600000	52256.000000	12250.000000	12100.000000
75%	2013.000000	4.200000	99112.000000	18300.000000	18200.000000
max	2015.000000	5.000000	999999.000000	182000.000000	230000.000000

```
In [ ]: style_list = ["SUV" , "Sedan" , "Convertible" , "Coupe"]

sns.pairplot(
    cars.query("body in @style_list"),
    corner=True,
    hue='body'
)
```

```
In [ ]: sns.heatmap(
    cars.corr(),
    cmap="RdYlGn",
    annot=True
)
```

```
In [ ]: brand_list = ['Ford', 'BMW', 'Toyota', 'Chevrolet']
```

```
sns.Implot(
    x="odometer",
    y="sellingprice",
    data=cars.query("make in @brand_list and sellingprice <150000 and odometer < 20000"),
    hue="make",
    scatter.kws={"alpha": .3}),
)
```

```
In [ ]: import scipy.stats as stats

cars_regress = cars.dropna()
stats.linregress(x=cars_regress["odometer"], y=cars_regress["sellingprice"])
```

```
In [ ]: for brand in brand_list:
    data=cars_regress.loc[cars_regress["make"]==brand]
    print(f"{brand}: {stats.linregress(data['odometer'],data['sellingprice'])[0:2]}")
```

```
In [ ]: fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(10,10))

bins=np.linspace(1,5,9)
labels= ["1-1.5" , "1.5-2" , "2-2.5" , "2.5-3" , "3-3.5" , "3.5-4" , "4-4.5" , "4.5-5"]

cars["condition_bins"] = pd.cut(cars["condition"], bins=bins , labels=labels )

sns.barplot(
    x="condition_bins",
    y="sellingprice",
    data=cars
)

ax.set_title("Average Price By Condition")
sns.despine()
```

```
In [ ]: cars["make"].value_counts()
```

```
In [ ]: top10=cars["make"].value_counts().iloc[:10].index

avgs= ( cars
        .loc[cars["make"].isin(top10)]
        .pivot_table(index="make",
                      columns="condition_bins",
                      values={"sellingprice":"mean"}
        )
        .droplevel(0,axis=1)
    )
avgs.head()
```

```
In [ ]: fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(10,10))

plt.title("Avg.selling price by make and quality" , fontsize=16)

sns.heatmap(
    avgs,
    annot=True,
    cmap="RdYlGn",
    fmt="g"
)
```

```
In [ ]: f150s=cars[cars["model"]=="F-150"]  
  
f150s.head()
```

```
In [ ]: sns.histplot(x="sellingprice",  
                    bins=10,  
                    data=f150s)
```

```
In [ ]: fig, ax =plt.subplots()  
sns.barplot(x="trim" , y="sellingprice" , data=f150s)  
plt.xticks(rotation=90)  
plt.show()
```

```
In [ ]: f150s_reduced = f150s.query("trim in ['XL','XLT','Platinum','SVT Raptor']")
```

```
In [ ]: sns.jointplot(  
    x="condition",  
    y="sellingprice",  
    kind="scatter",  
    data=f150s_reduced,  
    hue="trim"  
)
```

```
In [ ]: sns.set_style("darkgrid")  
  
f150s = f150s.assign(diff_to_mmr = f150s["sellingprice"]-f150s["mmr"])  
  
fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(8,6))  
  
sns.barplot(  
    x="color",  
    y="diff_to_mmr",  
    data=f150s,  
    errorbar=None  
)  
plt.xticks(rotation=45)  
plt.show()
```

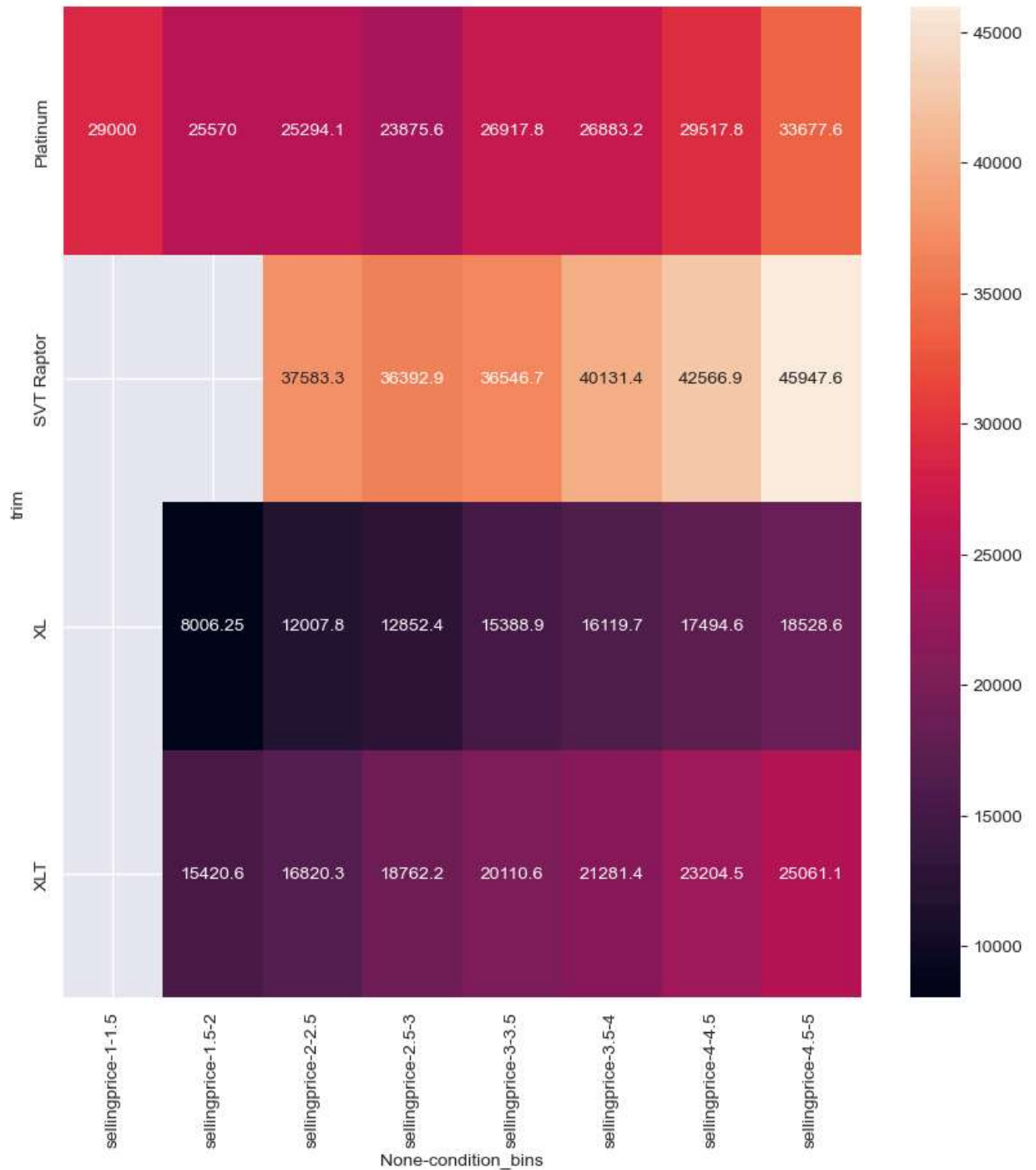
```
In [ ]: f150s.head()
```

```
In [ ]: trim_list=['XL' , 'XLT','Platinum','SVT Raptor']  
  
f150s_reduced = f150s.query("color != 'orange' and trim in @trim_list")  
  
f150s_pivot = (  
    f150s_reduced  
    .loc[f150s_reduced["year"].between(2009 , 2014)]  
    .pivot_table(  
        index="trim",  
        columns="condition_bins",  
        values={"sellingprice":"mean"}  
    )  
)
```

```
In [50]: fig, ax = plt.subplots(figsize=(10,10))
```

```
sns.heatmap(f150s_pivot,annot=True,fmt="g")
```

Out[50]: <Axes: xlabel='None-condition_bins', ylabel='trim'>



```
In [49]: f150s_XLT = (f150s_reduced
    .query("trim == 'XLT' and condition >=3.5")
    .groupby(['state'], as_index=False)
    .agg(
        mean_diff=("diff_to_mmr", 'mean'),
        auto_count=("diff_to_mmr", "count")
    )
fig, ax = plt.subplots(2,figsize=(8,6))

sns.barplot(
```

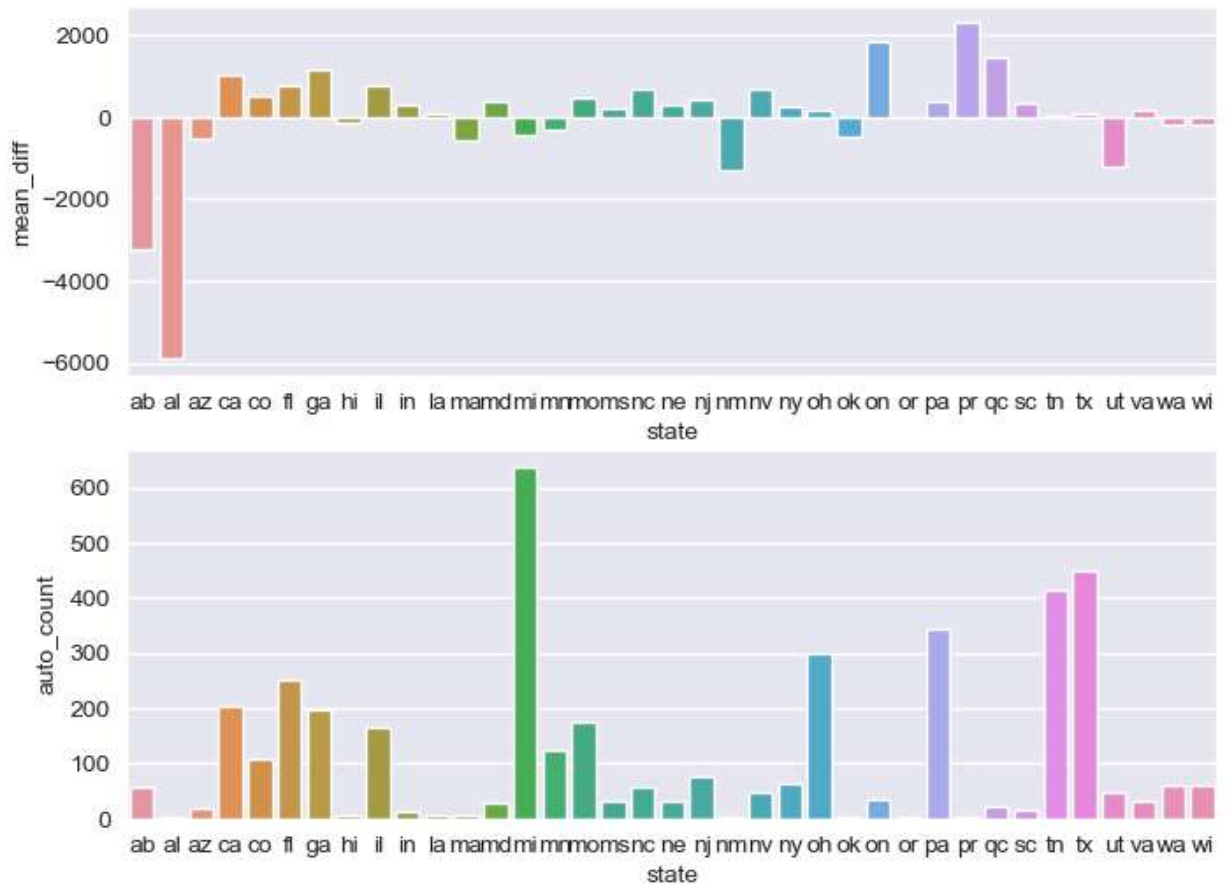
```

x="state",
y="mean_diff",
data=f150s_XLT,
ax=ax[0]
)

sns.barplot(
x="state",
y="auto_count",
data=f150s_XLT,
ax=ax[1]
)

```

Out[49]: <Axes: xlabel='state', ylabel='auto_count'>



In [51]: `f150s.query("trim=='XLT' and state=='ut' and condition >3.5").groupby("saledate").agg(`

Out[51]:

diff_to_mmr

mean count

saledate		
Wed Feb 04 2015 03:30:00 GMT-0800 (PST)	-1400.000000	2
Wed Feb 11 2015 03:30:00 GMT-0800 (PST)	-1605.000000	10
Wed Feb 18 2015 03:30:00 GMT-0800 (PST)	-542.857143	7
Wed Feb 25 2015 03:30:00 GMT-0800 (PST)	-950.000000	4
Wed Jan 07 2015 11:30:00 GMT-0800 (PST)	-2325.000000	2
Wed Jan 21 2015 03:30:00 GMT-0800 (PST)	-900.000000	2
Wed Jun 17 2015 04:30:00 GMT-0700 (PDT)	-2120.000000	5
Wed Mar 04 2015 03:30:00 GMT-0800 (PST)	-600.000000	5

In []: